

# Phonetic symbols

## Consonants

Symbol	Examples
n	nice, funny, know, sun
z	music, buzz, zero, roses
ŋ	anger, sung, ring, thanks
p	pen, happen, copy
j	yet, beauty, use, few
ʔ	(glottal stop) foot <u>b</u> all, depart <u>m</u> ent,
ʒ	vis <u>i</u> on, pleas <u>u</u> re
b	back, job, baby
d	day, odd, ladder
ʃ	ship, nat <u>i</u> onal, sure
tʃ	church, nature, match
ð	this, smooth, other
dʒ	judge, soldier, age
m	more, sum, hammer
f	fat, rough, coffee, photo



# Phonetic symbols

## Consonants

Symbol	Examples
<b>w</b>	wet, when, one, queen
<b>h</b>	hot, ahead, whole
<b>t</b>	tea, button, tight
<b>r</b>	right, sorry, wrong, arrange
<b>s</b>	soon, sister, cease
<b>θ</b>	thing, path, author
<b>g</b>	get, ghost, giggle
<b>l</b>	light, feel, valley
<b>v</b>	view, move, heavy
<b>k</b>	key, school, clock
<b>n</b>	nice, funny, know, sun
<b>z</b>	music, buzz, zero, roses
<b>ŋ</b>	anger, sung, ring, thanks
<b>ð</b>	this, smooth, other
<b>dʒ</b>	judge, soldier, age



# Phonetic symbols

## Vowels

Symbol	Examples
ɜ:	nurse, learn, stir, refer
ɪə	near, weary, here
ə	<u>a</u> bout, stand <u>u</u> ard, comm <u>o</u> n
ɪ	kit, hymn, bid, minute
ŋ	cotton, suddenly,
'	(stress mark)
ɑ:	father, start
e	dress, head, bed, many
ɒ	lot, wash, odd
eə	square, fair, various
i:	fleece, machine, sea
əʊ	goat, no, show
eɪ	face, break, day
ʊə	poor, cure, jury
aɪ	price, try, high



# Phonetic symbols

## Vowels

Symbol	Examples
ɪ	middle <u>l</u> , metal <u>l</u>
ɔ:	thought, north, law, war
æ	trap, bad
u	thank <u>y</u> ou, situ <u>a</u> tion, influ <u>e</u> nce
aʊ	mouth, now
u:	goose, blue, two, group
ʊ	foot, put, good
i	happ <u>y</u> , glor <u>i</u> ous, radi <u>a</u> te
ɔɪ	choice, boy
ʌ	strut, love, mud, blood
ə	<u>a</u> bout, stand <u>a</u> rd, comm <u>o</u> n
ɪ	kit, hymn, bid, minute
e	dress, head, bed, many
ɒ	lot, wash, odd
ɔ:	thought, north, law, war

