

SIMPLE PRESENT TENSE

STRUCTURE

- (+) ----- Sub. + V1(s/es) + Ob.
- (-) ----- Sub. + Do not/Does not + V1 + Ob
- (?)----- Do/Does + Sub. + V1 + Ob. + ?

GRAMMARVOCAB

Affirmative (+)	Negative (-)	Interrogative (?)
I run	I do not run	Do I run?
You run	You do not run	Do you run?
He runs	He does not run	Does he run?
She runs	She does not run	Does she run?
It runs	It does not run	Does it run?
We run	We do not run	Do we run?
They run	They do not run	Do they run?

PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

STRUCTURE

(+) ----- Sub. + is/are/am + V(ing) + Ob.

(-) ----- Sub. + (Is, are, am) Not + V(ing) + Ob

(?)----- is/are/am + Sub. + V(ing) + Ob. + ?

GRAMMARVOCAB

Affirmative (+)	Negative (-)	Interrogative (?)
I am taking Tea.	I am taking Tea.	Am i taking tea?
You are taking Tea.	You are not taking Tea.	Are you taking tea?
He is taking Tea.	He is not taking Tea.	Is he taking tea?
She is taking Tea.	She is not taking Tea.	Is she taking tea?
It is taking Tea.	It is not taking Tea.	Is it taking tea?
We are taking Tea.	We are not taking Tea.	Are we taking tea?
They are taking Tea.	They are not taking Tea.	Are they taking tea?

PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

STRUCTURE

(+) ----- Sub. + Has/Have + V3 + Ob.

(-) ----- Sub. + (Has/Have) not + V3 + Ob

(?)----- Has/Have + Sub. + V3 + Ob. + ?

GRAMMARVOCAB

Affirmative (+)

Negative (-)

Interrogative (?)

I have Played.

I have not Played.

Have I Played?

We have Played.

We have not Played.

Have we Played?

They have Played.

They have not
Played.

Have they Played?

You have Played.

You have not Played.

Have you Played?

He has Played.

He has not Played.

Has he Played?

she has Played.

she has not Played.

Has she Played?

It has Played.

It has not Played.

Has it Played?

PRESENT PERFECT CONT. TENSE

STRUCTURE

(+) ----- Sub. + (Has/Have) been + V(ing) + Ob.

(-) ----- Sub. + (Has been/Have been) not + V(ing)
+ Ob

(?)----- Has/Have + Sub. + been + V(ing) + Ob. + ?

Affirmative (+)	Negative (-)	Interrogative (?)
He has been Playing.	He has not been Playing.	Has he been Playing?
She has been Playing.	She has not been Playing.	Has she been Playing?
It has been Playing.	It has not been Playing.	Has it been Playing?
I have been Playing.	I have not been Playing.	Have I been Playing?
We have been Playing.	We have not been Playing.	Have we been Playing?
You have been Playing.	You have not been Playing.	Have you been Playing?
They have been Playing.	They have not been Playing.	Have They been Playing?

SIMPLE PAST TENSE

STRUCTURE

(+) ----- Sub. + V2 + Ob.

(-) ----- Sub. + Did not + V1 + Ob

(?)----- Did + Sub. + V1 + Ob. + ?

Affirmative (+)	Negative (-)	Interrogative (?)
I ran	I did not run	Did I run?
You ran	You did not run	Did you run?
He ran	He did not run	Did he run?
She ran	She did not run	Did she run?
It ran	It did not run	Did it run?
We ran	We did not run	Did we run?
They ran	They did not run	Did they run?

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

STRUCTURE

(+) ----- Sub. + was/were + V(ing) + Ob.

(-) ----- Sub. + (was/were) Not + V(ing) + Ob

(?)----- was/were + Sub. + V(ing) + Ob. + ?

Affirmative (+)

Negative (-)

Interrogative (?)

I was taking Tea.

I was taking Tea.

Was I taking tea?

You were taking Tea.

You were not taking
Tea.

Were you taking tea?

He was taking Tea.

He was not taking Tea.

Was he taking tea?

She was taking Tea.

She was not taking
Tea.

Was she taking tea?

It was taking Tea.

It was not taking Tea.

Was it taking tea?

We were taking Tea.

We were not taking
Tea.

Were we taking tea?

They were taking Tea.

They were not taking
Tea.

Were they taking tea?

PAST PERFECT TENSE

STRUCTURE

(+) ----- Sub. + had + V3 + Ob.

(-) ----- Sub. + had not + V3 + Ob

(?)----- had + Sub. + V3 + Ob. + ?

Affirmative (+)

Negative (-)

Interrogative (?)

I had Played.

I had not Played.

Had I Played?

We had Played.

We had not Played.

Had we Played?

They had Played.

They had not
Played.

Had they Played?

You had Played.

You had not
Played.

Had you Played?

He had Played.

He had not Played.

Had he Played?

she had Played.

she had not Played.

Had she Played?

It had Played.

It had not Played.

Had it Played?

PAST PERFECT CONT. TENSE

STRUCTURE

Sub. + had been + V(ing) + Ob.

(-) ----- Sub. + had not + V(ing) + Ob

(?)----- had + Sub. + been + V(ing) + Ob. + ?

Affirmative (+)	Negative (-)	Interrogative (?)
He had been Playing.	He had not been Playing.	Had he been Playing?
She had been Playing.	She had not been Playing.	Had she been Playing?
It had been Playing.	It had not been Playing.	Had It been Playing?
I had been Playing.	I had not been Playing.	Had I been Playing?
We had been Playing.	We had not been Playing.	Had We been Playing?
You had been Playing.	You had not been Playing.	Had You been Playing?
They had been Playing.	They had not been Playing.	Had They been Playing?

SIMPLE FUTURE TENSE

STRUCTURE

(+) ----- Sub. + will/shall + V1+ Ob.

(-) ----- Sub. + (will/shall) not + V1 + Ob

(?)----- will/shall + Sub. + V1 + Ob. + ?

Affirmative (+)

Negative (-)

Interrogative (?)

I will run

I will not run

Will I run?

You will run

You will not run

Will you run?

He will runs

He will not runs

Will he runs?

She will runs

She will not runs

Will she runs?

It will runs

It will not runs

Will it runs?

We will run

We will not run

Will we run?

They will run

They will not run

Will they run?

FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE

STRUCTURE

(+) ----- Sub. + (will/shall) be + V(ing)+ Ob.

(-) ----- Sub. + (will/shall) not + be + V(ing) + Ob

(?)----- will/shall + Sub. + be + V(ing) + Ob. + ?

Affirmative (+)

Negative (-)

Interrogative (?)

I will be running

I will not be running

Will I be running?

You will be running

You will not be
running

Will you be running?

He will be running

He will not be running

Will he be running?

She will be running

She will not be
running

Will she be running?

It will be running

It will not be running

Will it be running?

We will be running

We will not be running

Will we be running?

They will be running

They will not be
running

Will they be running?

FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

STRUCTURE

(+) ----- Sub. + (will/shall) have + V(3) + Ob.

(-) ----- Sub. + (will/shall) + not + have + V(3) + Ob

(?)----- will/shall + Sub. + have + V(3) + Ob. + ?

Affirmative (+)

Negative (-)

Interrogative (?)

I will have Played.

I will not have Played.

Will I Have Played?

We will have Played.

We will not have
Played.

Will we Have Played?

They will have Played.

They will not have
Played.

Will they Have Played?

You will have Played.

You will not have
Played.

Will you Have Played?

He will have Played.

He will not have
Played.

Will he Have Played?

she will have Played.

she will not have
Played.

Will she Have Played?

It will have Played.

It will not have Played.

Will it Have Played?

FUTURE PERFECT CONT. TENSE

STRUCTURE

(+) ----- Sub. + (will/shall) have been + V(ing) + Ob.

(-) ----- Sub. + (will/shall) + not + have been + V(ing) + Ob

(?)----- will/shall + Sub. + have been + V(ing) + Ob. + ?

Affirmative (+)	Negative (-)	Interrogative (?)
I will have been Played.	I will not have been Played.	Will I Have been Played?
We will have been Played.	We will not have been Played.	Will we Have been Played?
They will have been Played.	They will not have been Played.	Will they Have been Played?
You will have been Played.	You will not have been Played.	Will you Have been Played?
He will have been Played.	He will not have been Played.	Will he Have been Played?
she will have been Played.	she will not have been Played.	Will she Have been Played?
It will have been Played.	It will not have been Played.	Will it Have been Played?